Assimilating AIRS Retrievals with the WRF-LETKF System

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1. Goals:

- Assimilate AIRS retrievals (T, q profiles) with the WRF-LETKF system (Miyoshi and Kunii 2011, Pure Appl. Geophys.)
- Improve adaptive inflation of Miyoshi (2011, MWR)

2. Experiments:

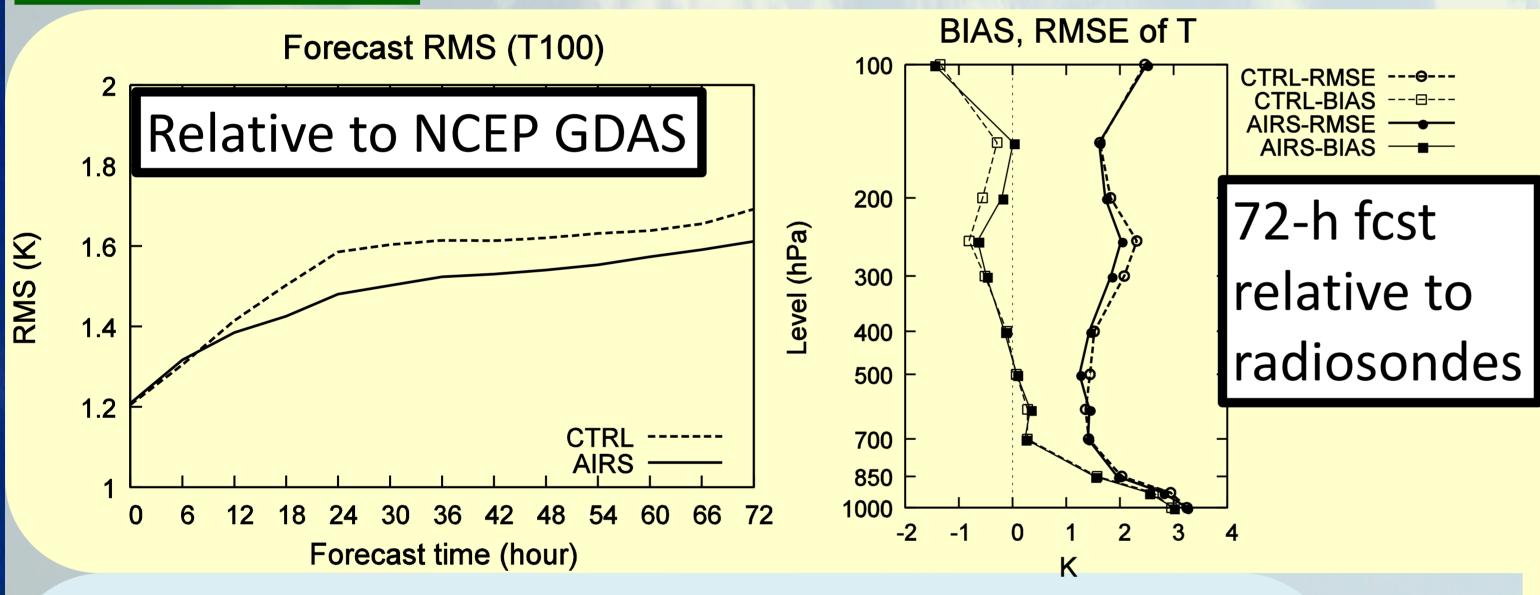
EXPT OBS USED INFLATION METHOD

CTRL Conventional Adaptive (Miyoshi 2011)

AIRS Conv. + AIRS Improved adaptive (new*)

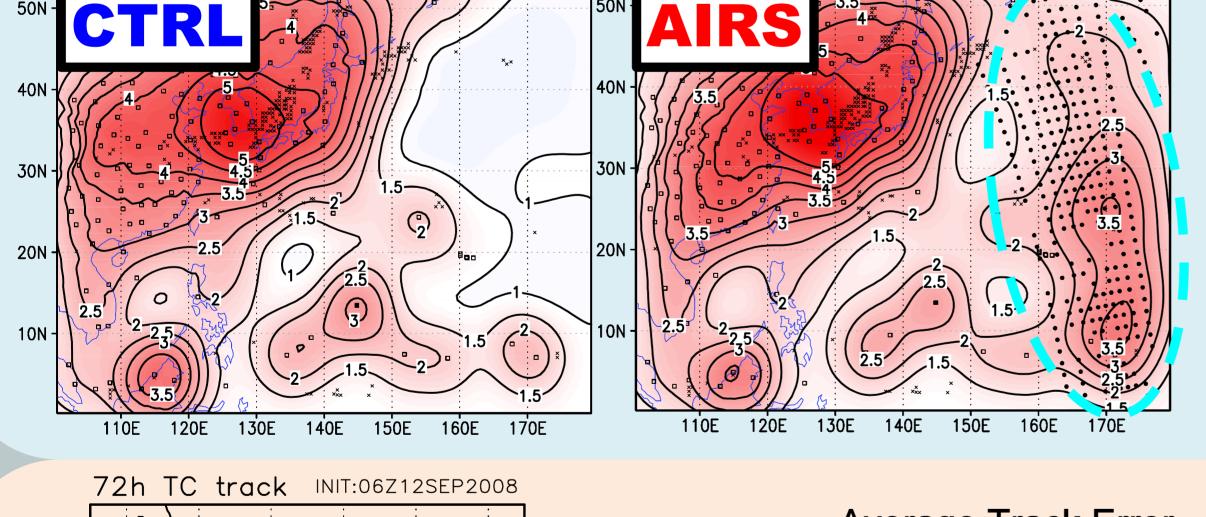
- *each step (00, 06, 12, 18 UTC) has its own inflation field (Kang et al.)
- > August-September 2008, focusing on Typhoon Sinlaku

3. Results:

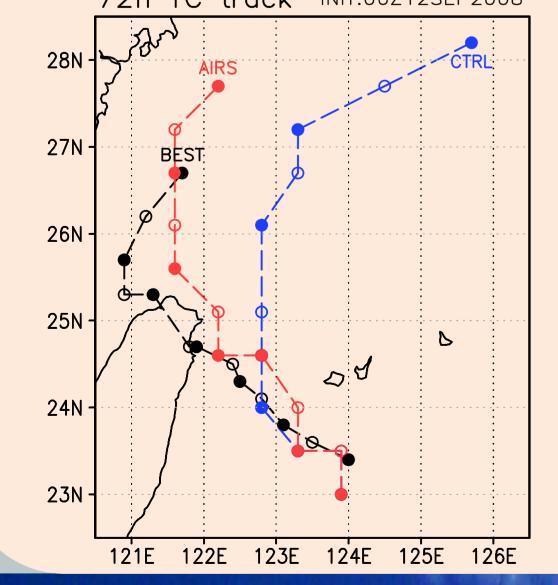


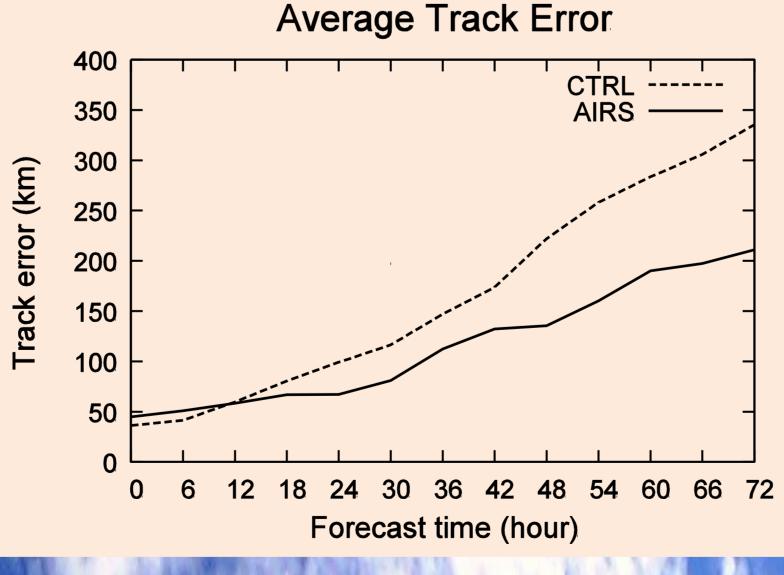
Forecast RMSE (relative to NCEP analysis and radiosondes) is improved more in longer leads.

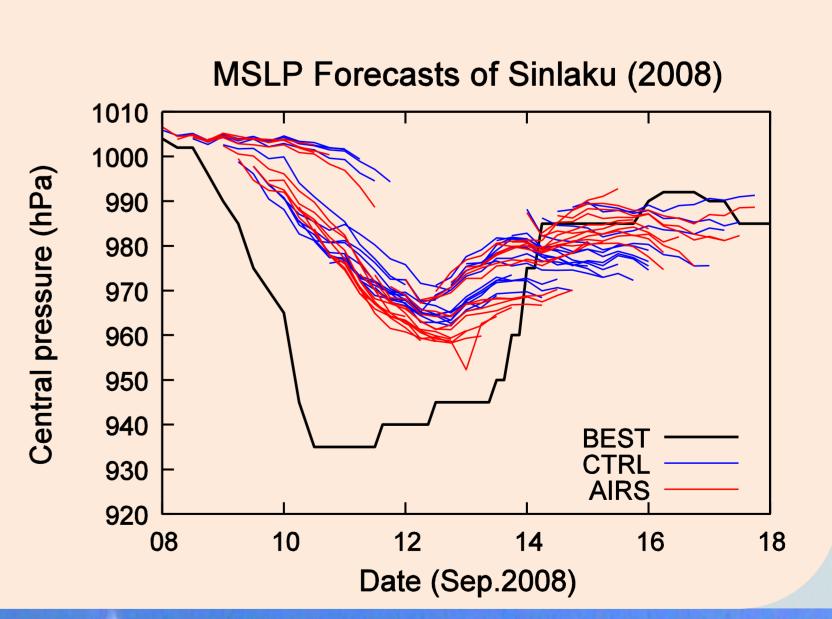
Adaptive inflation responds well.



Typhoon Sinlaku (2008)'s forecast is greatly improved.







4. Conclusion:

With the improved adaptive inflation, AIRS improved forecasts significantly.

- AIRS improved longer-lead forecasts better.
- AIRS improved Typhoon Sinlaku (2008) forecasts.